

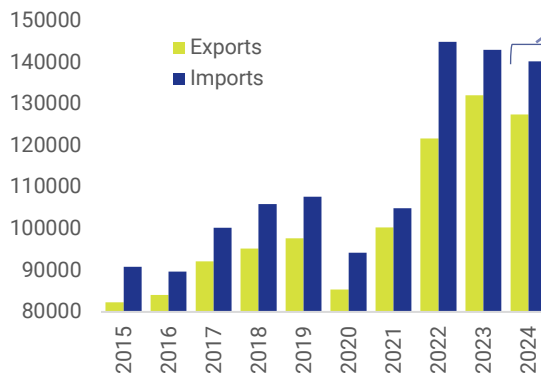
Foreign trade of goods Spain (M. Economy, Trade & Business)

Jan.-Apr. 24

Exports
€ 127,420.3 M
-3.5%
y-o-y

Imports
€ 140,181.2 M
-2.0%
y-o-y

Million €; Jan.- Apr. of each year



Trade deficit
€ -12,760.9 M
(+16.5% y-o-y)

Energy deficit
86.5%
of total

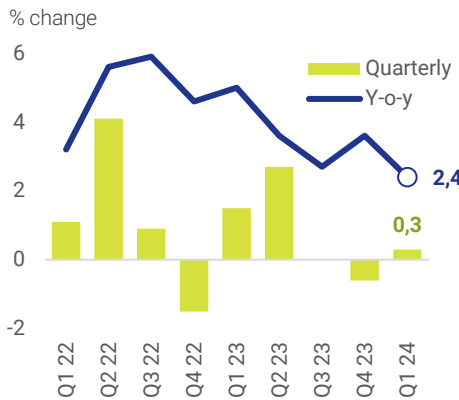


Service sector price index Spain (INE)

Q1 24

Prices production services
+0.3%
quarterly

+2.4%
y-o-y



Labour cost per employee in Spain (INE)

Q1 24

Labour cost*
3,009.9
€/employee/month
+3.9%
y-o-y

Wage cost*
2,206.1
€/employee/month
+3.7%
y-o-y



By sector and company size

Total labour cost employee/month; €

No. employees	Total	Industry	Construction	Services
Total	3009.9	3490.5	2861.7	2940.0
1-49	2497.4	2838.5	2674.8	2419.3
50-199	3168.1	3563.2	3376.2	3059.4
200 o +	3572.2	4218.8	3949.0	3472.3

Labour cost by region

€/employee/month

Region	€	% y-o-y change
Madrid	3,677.11	4.7
Basque c.	3,407.67	2.2
Catalonia	3,253.65	3.8
Navarre	3,173.13	4.5
National total	3,009.87	3.9
Balearic I.	2,966.43	6.8
Aragon	2,865.0	5.8
Asturias	2,860.73	4.5
Cantabria	2,719.29	4.0
Galicia	2,718.0	6.3
Valencian C.	2,698.14	3.4
La Rioja	2,663.81	3.0
Castile - La Mancha	2,652.3	3.8
Murcia	2,639.0	5.4
Castile & Leon	2,619.86	2.5
Andalusia	2,579.92	2.0
Canary I.	2,517.1	2.0
Extremadura	2,428.0	7.4

* Original series

Hourly labour cost in the EU (Eurostat)

Q1 24

+5.5%

y-o-y

Wage costs

+5.8%

y-o-y

Other costs

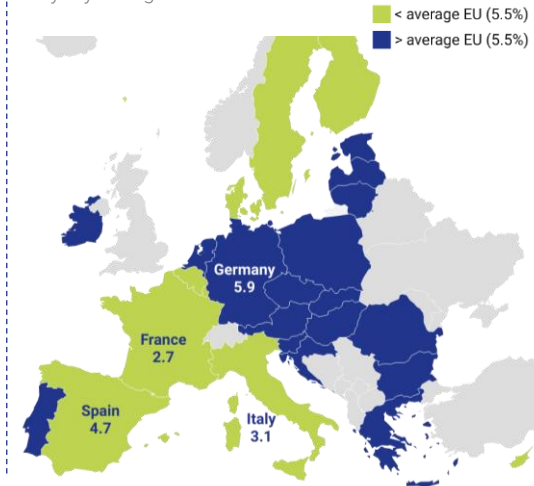
+4.8%

y-o-y

% y-o-y change



% y-o-y change



Inflation in the Eurozone (Eurostat)

May. 24

Headline

2.6%

y-o-y

Goods

+1.3%

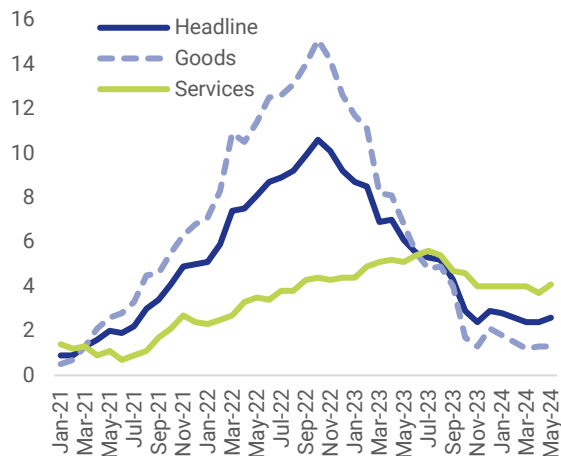
y-o-y

Services

+4.1%

y-o-y

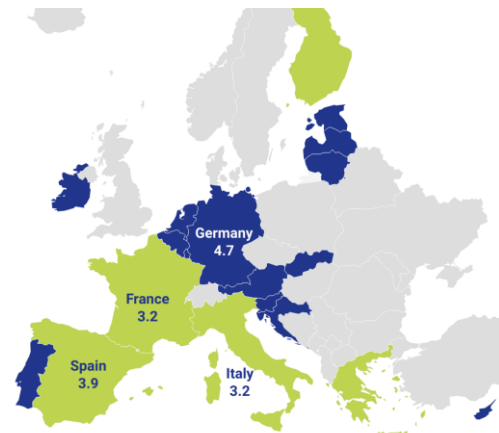
% y-o-y change



Inflation in services by country

% y-o-y change

■ > average EU (4.1%) ■ < average EU (4.1%)



Industrial sector China (Investing)

May. 24

Production index

+5.6%

y-o-y

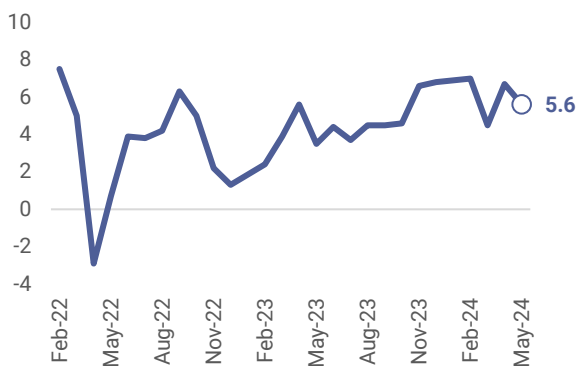
Manufacturing PMI

49.5

points

Industrial production index

% change



Manufacturing PMI

> 50 = activity expansion; < 50 = activity contraction

