

## Creation of companies (Spain Registrars)

**Q1 24**

**+32,788**  
companies

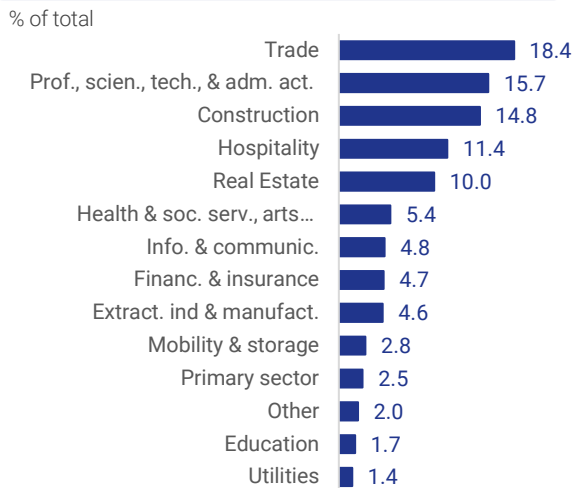
**+3.3%**  
y-o-y

**Accumulated**  
**12 months**

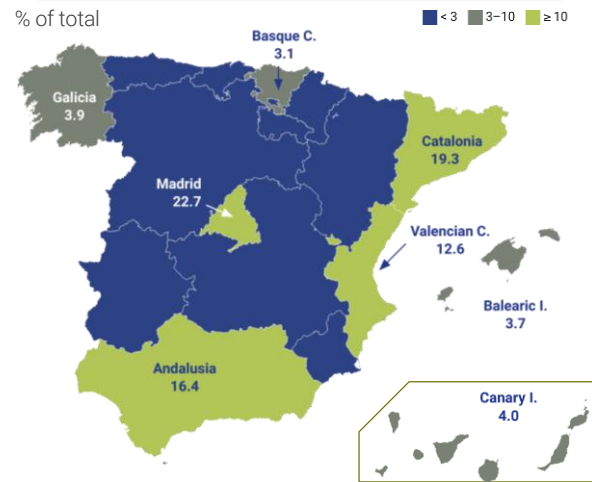
**+110,039**  
companies

**+6.7%**  
y-o-y

Distribution of new companies by sector



Distribution of new companies by regions



## CPI Spain (INE)

**Mar. 24**

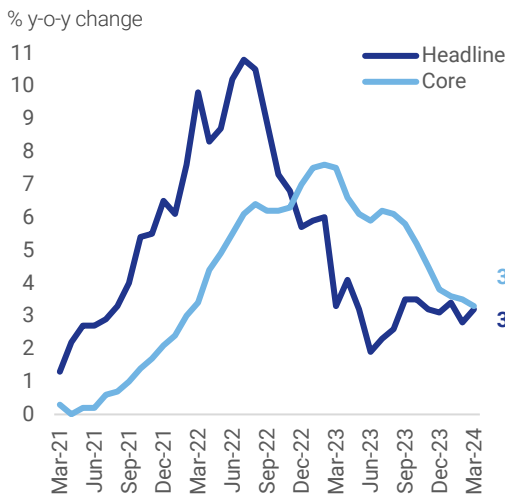
**Headline**

**+0.8%**  
monthly

**+3.2%**  
y-o-y

**Core**

**+3.3%**  
y-o-y



% change

	Monthly	Y-o-y
Food & non-alcoh. drinks	0.1	4.3
Alcoh. drinks & tobacco	0.1	4.0
Dress & footwear	2.4	1.2
Housing & utilities	2.2	1.5
Furniture & housewares	0.2	1.0
Health	0.3	2.1
Transport	0.5	2.9
Communications	-0.1	0.4
Recreation & culture	1.8	3.8
Education	0.1	2.9
Restaurants & hotels	0.9	5.5
Other	0.2	3.0

## Spanish private debt primary market (BME)

**2023**

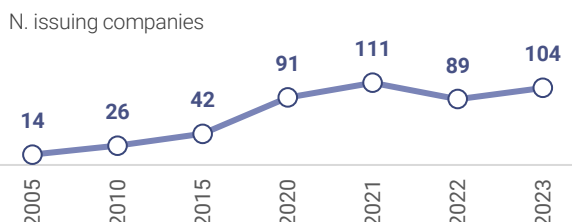
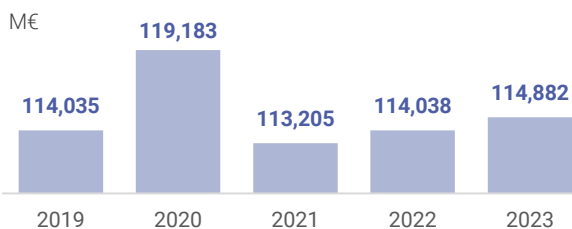
**Debt level\***  
**€ 114,882 M**

**+0.7%**  
y-o-y

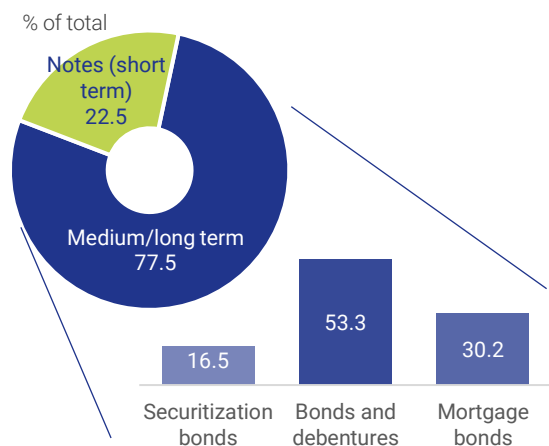
**Issuing**  
**companies\*\***  
**104**

\* Issued and admitted to trading on the Regulated Market

\*\* Non-financial



By type of issue 2023



# Industrial production EU-27 (Eurostat)

**Feb. 24**

**EU-27**

**+0.7%**  
monthly

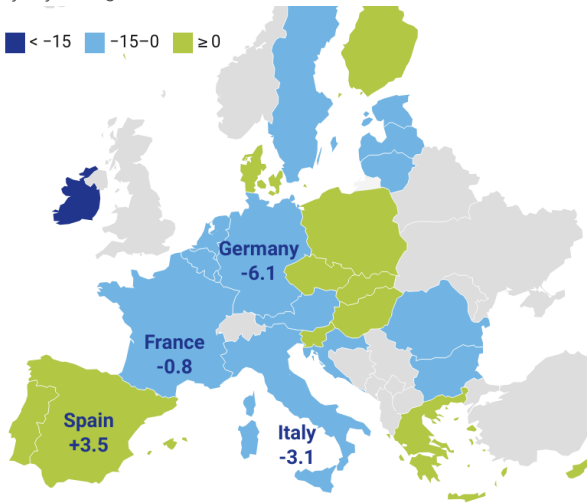
**-5.4%**  
y-o-y

**Eurozone**

**-6.4%**  
y-o-y

% y-o-y change

■ < -15 ■ -15-0 ■ ≥ 0



% y-o-y change

**Mar.23 – Feb.24**

**Total**

-0.7

**Intermediate goods**

-5.8

**Energy**

-8.3

**Capital goods**

5.6

**Durable consumer goods**

1.0

**Non-durable consumer goods**

7.8

# Retail sales and food services US (Census Bureau)

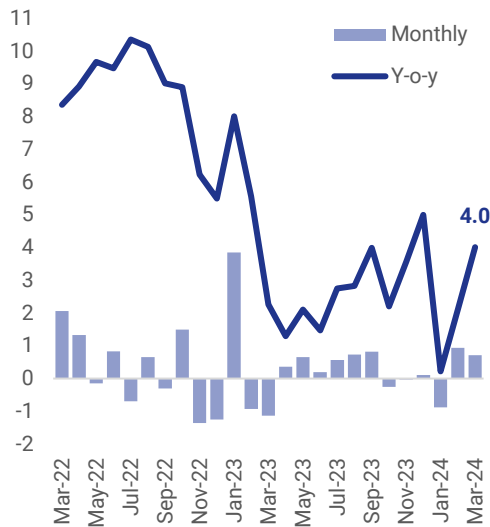
**Mar. 23\***

**\$ 709.6 bn**

**+0.7%**  
monthly

**+4.0%**  
y-o-y

% change



	bn \$	% monthly change	% y-o-y change
<b>Total</b>	<b>709.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Retail trade</b>	<b>615.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Motor vehicles	134.1	-0.7	2.8
Furniture & Home	10.7	-0.3	-6.1
Electronics & Appliances	7.6	-1.2	-0.6
Construction & landscaping	40.9	0.7	-0.6
Food and beverages	83.0	0.5	1.4
Health & Personal Care	36.2	0.4	2.3
Gas stations	54.6	2.1	-0.7
Clothing and complements	26.0	-1.6	1.4
Sports, music, books...	8.4	-1.8	-3.9
General merchandise	75.2	1.1	5.7
Other	16.1	2.1	6.1
Nonstore retailers	123.0	2.7	11.3
<b>Food services &amp; drinking places</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>

\* Seasonal and calendar adjustment

# Industrial production and retail trade China (Investing)

**Mar. 23**

**Industrial production**

**+4.5%**  
y-o-y

**Retail sales**

**+3.1%**  
y-o-y

