

Production in the construction sector Spain (Eurostat)

Jan. 24

Spain

+15.1%

y-o-y

EU-27

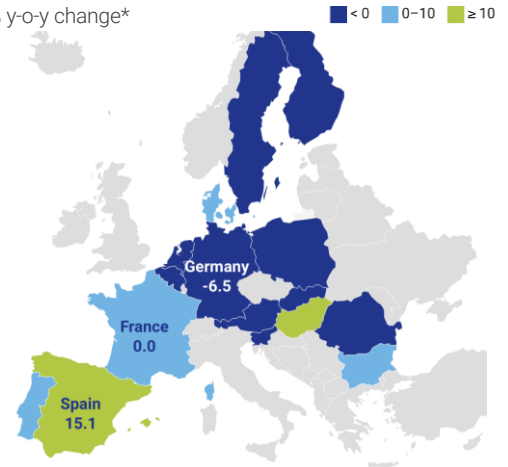
+0.1%

y-o-y

% y-o-y change



% y-o-y change*



* Data available on Jan. 24

Foreign trade Spain (M. Industry and Tourism and Eurostat)

Jan. 24

Exports

€ 30,144.2 M

-2.5%

y-o-y

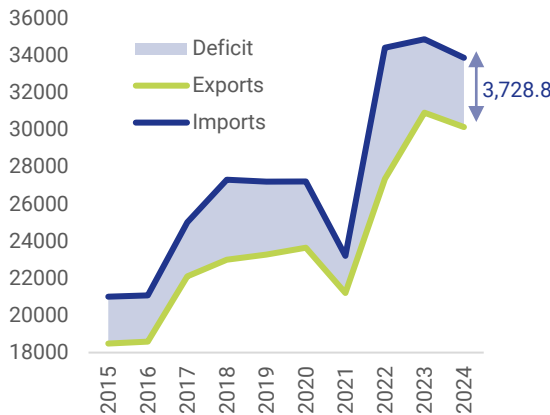
Imports

€ 33,873 M

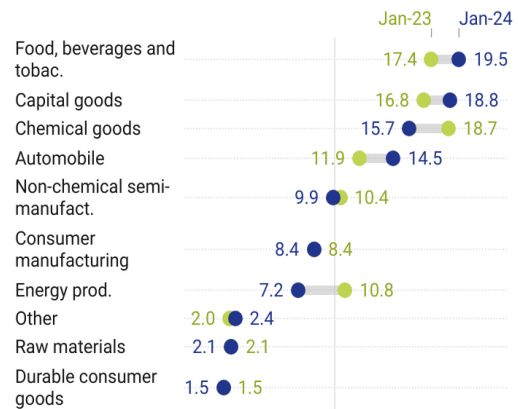
-2.9%

y-o-y

Million €



% of total exports



Constitution of mercantile companies Spain (Registrars Association)

2023

New companies

109,003

+8.8%

y-o-y

Limited companies

98.7%

of total

Constitutions (thousand)

% y-o-y change



All-time high around 150,000 in 2006

Weight of the Autonomous Regions over total

% of total national constitutions



Inflation in the EU-27 (Eurostat)

Feb. 24

Headline CPI

+2.8%
y-o-y

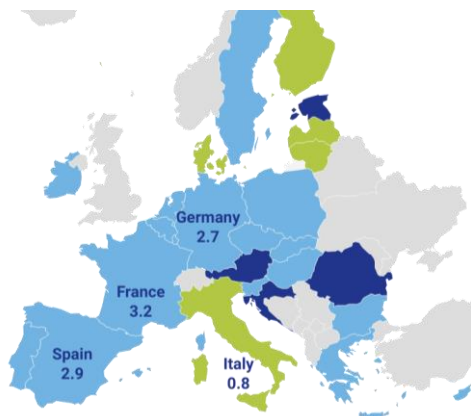
Core CPI*

+3.7%
y-o-y

* Exc. Energy and unprocessed food

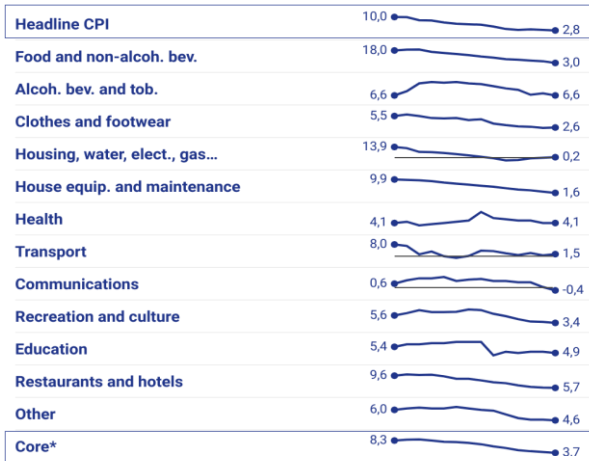
% y-o-y change

<2 2-4 ≥4



% y-o-y change

Jan.23 – Feb.24



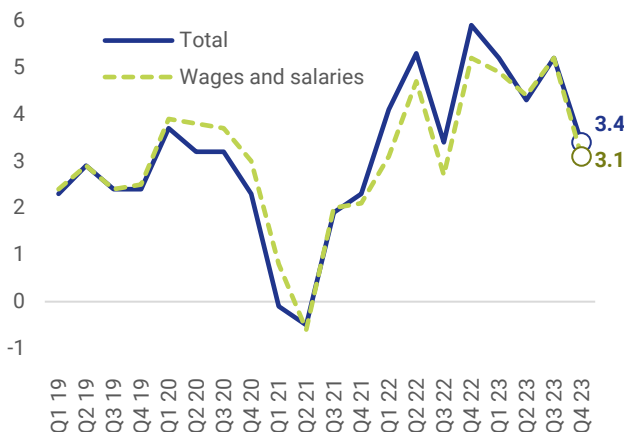
Hourly labour costs in the Eurozone (Eurostat)

Q4 23

Total nominal
+3.4%
y-o-y

Wages and salaries
+3.1%
y-o-y

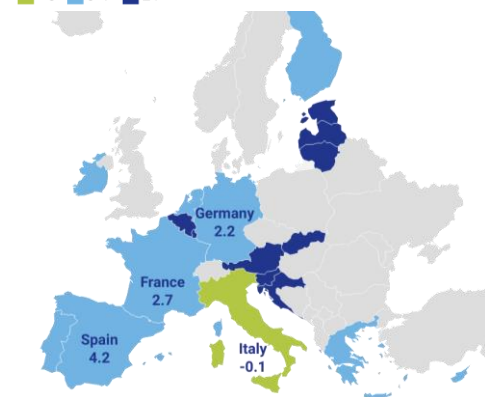
% y-o-y change



Wages and salaries

% y-o-y change

<0 0-7 ≥7



Ranking on globalization 2024 (DHL and NY University's Stern School of Business)

Top 10

Rank	Country	Score
1st	Singapore	79.3
2nd	Netherlands	75.1
3rd	Ireland	73.7
4th	Luxembourg	72.7
5th	Malta	70.6
6th	Switzerland	69.7
7th	Belgium	69.1
8th	UAE	68.8
9th	UK	68.7
10th	Hong Kong	67.7
...		
31st	Spain	59.2

Globalization of the world's largest economies

Top 10 economies by GDP size

Country	DHL ranking	Score	Change of position r/ 2017
US	44	57	-10
China	80	50	-10
Japan	50	55	-1
Germany	13	64	1
India	62	52	1
UK	9	69	-1
France	23	61	-2
Russia	91	49	-31
Canada	29	59	0
Italy	36	58	3

The top 10 have a strong influence on global activity patterns, but are not usually among the most globalized

The top-ranked countries combine:

- **Great depth:** high weight of international flows over domestic activity
- **Wide breadth:** extensive worldwide distribution of these products

Large economies → "great breadth" but "shallow depth" because of their large domestic markets