

Labour Cost Survey (INE)

Q2 22

Labour cost

€ 2,871.64

+3.8%

y-o-y

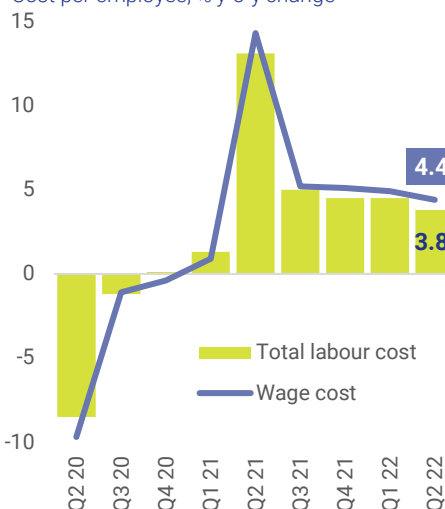
Wage cost

€ 2,153.88

+4.3%

y-o-y

Cost per employee; % y-o-y change



By branch of activity - Top 10 largest increases

% y-o-y change

	Labour cost	Wage cost
Hotel & Catering	42.2	40.3
Water supply, sewerage, waste management	12.5	15.3
Real estate	12.4	8.2
Other services	8.6	10.2
Artistic, recreational & leisure	8.5	7.7
Construction	5.6	7.2
Trade; motor vehicle repair	4.8	6.1
Public adm. and defence; Compulsory soc. sec.	5.2	5.5
Education	5.0	5.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air cond. supply	4.3	6.6

Foreign Trade of Goods (M. Industry, Trade and Tourism)

Jan.-Jul. 22

Exports

€ 223 bn

+24.2%

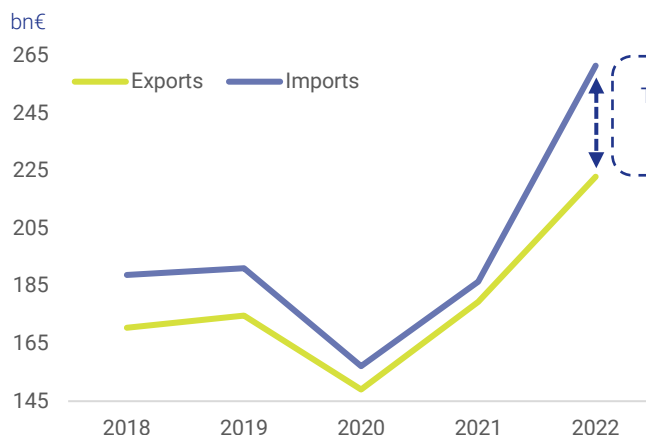
y-o-y

Imports

€ 261.5 bn

+40.2%

y-o-y



Energy

% of the total



x 2.5

r/ Jan.-Jul. 21

Production in construction Spain (Eurostat)

Jul. 22

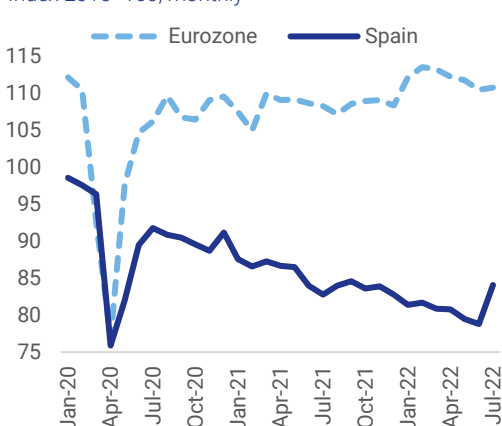
+6.7%

monthly

-5.2%

y-o-y

Index 2015=100, monthly



By type of construction

% change

	% monthly change	% y-o-y change
Spain		
General	6.7	-5.2
Buildings	8.2	-7.8
Civil engineering works	-0.7	12.6
EU		
General	0.3	1.5
Buildings	0.3	1.4
Civil engineering works	-0.6	1.7

Job vacancy rate in the EU (Eurostat)

Q2 22

EU

3%

of total jobs

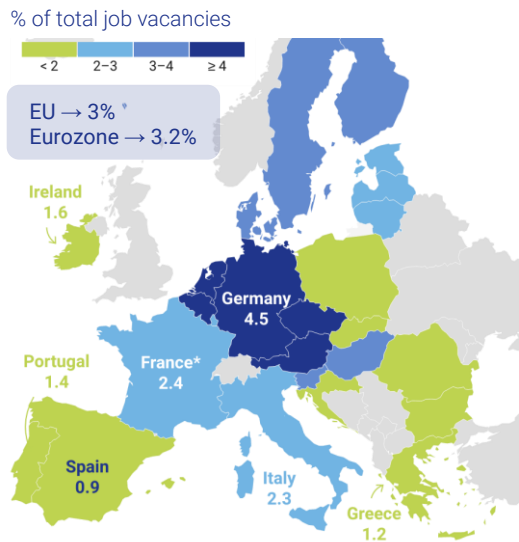
2.1% in Q4 19

Spain

0.9%

of total jobs

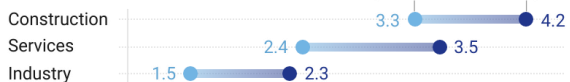
0.7% in Q4 21



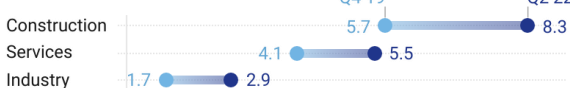
By sectors

% job vacancies over total number of vacancies. Sorted by highest number of vacancies

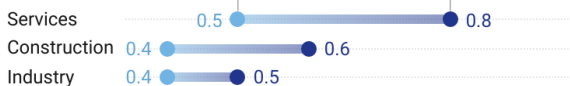
EU-27



Germany



Spain



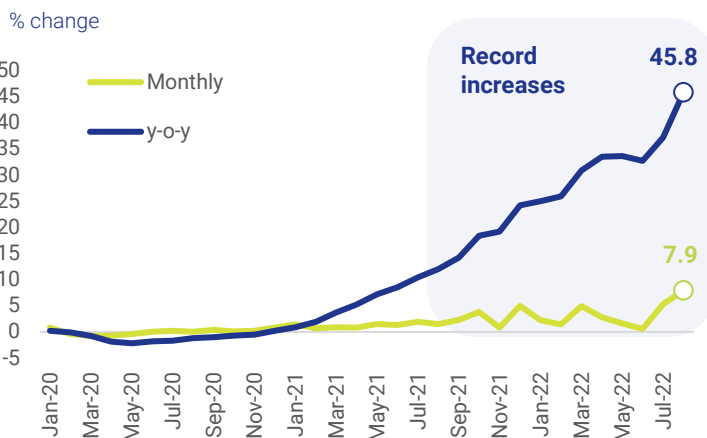
* France: data not strictly comparable. Only business with 10 employees or more are surveyed and public administration, education and human health are not covered

Producer prices of industrial products (Destatis)

Aug. 22

+7.9%
monthly

+45.8%
y-o-y



By type of product

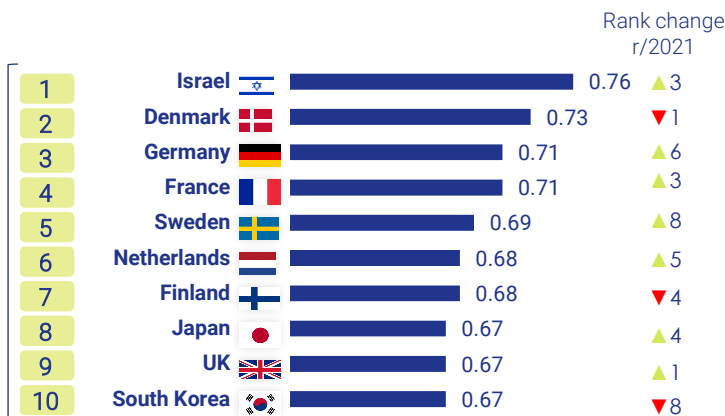
% y-o-y change

Energy	139.0
General	45.8
Intermediate goods	17.5
Non-durable consumer goods	16.9
Consumer durables	10.9
Capital goods	7.8

Global Digital Quality of Life Index* (Surfshark & UIT)

2022

Top 10



16th Spain 0.65 points

Rank change r/2021

▲2

Position in the 5 pillars

23 rd	Internet accessibility	▲27
27 th	Internet quality	▼6
21 st	E-infrastructure	▲2
4 th	E-security	▼4
19 th	E-government	=

* 117 countries and 5 pillars: internet quality and price, e-security and e-infrastructure and e-government services. Max. score = 1.