

Spanish foreign trade (M. Ind. Trade. and Tourism)

Jan. 2022

Million €

Exports

25,542.6

million €

+24.6%

y-o-y

Imports

31,665.6

million €

+42.2%

y-o-y



Top 5 subsectors with the highest contribution to y-o-y rate of change

Exports	
Drugs	4.0
Oil and oil products	3.8
Coal and electricity	1.9
Iron and steel	1.8
Plastics	1.7
Imports	
Oil and oil products	6.8
Gas	5.7
Drugs	4.9
Iron and steel	3.4
Plastics	1.7

Labour costs Spain* (Eurostat)

Q4 2021

+0.7%

y-o-y

Wage & salary

+1.3%

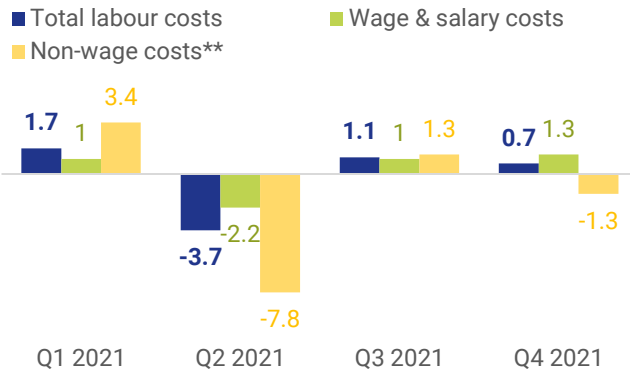
y-o-y

Non-wage

-1.3%

y-o-y

% y-o-y change



Labour costs by sectors

% y-o-y change

	Spain	EU
Industry	-0.1%	+2.1%
Construction	-1%	+2.5%
Services	+1.1%	+2.9%

* Calendar adjusted

** Social security contributions and net employment taxes payable by the company

Road freight transport in Spain (Statista)

2020

1,386.9

million ton.

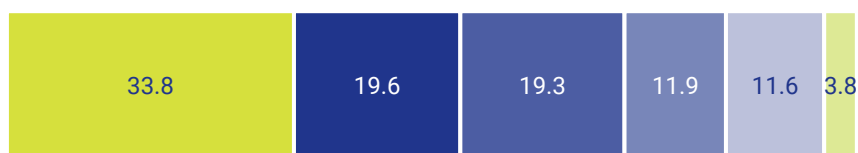
-4.7%

y-o-y

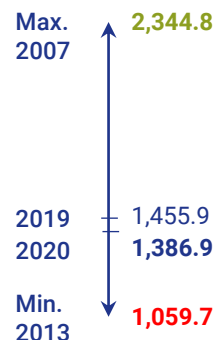
>95%

inland transport

By type of merchandise
% of total inland road transport



Last 15 years
Million ton.



■ Minerals and construc. materials

■ Foodstuffs and fodder

■ Other

■ Mach., veh., manufact. and special transac.

■ Agricultural prod. and life animals

■ Oil products

EU-27 job vacancy rate* (Eurostat)

Q4 2021

Total economy

2.6%

of total jobs

+0.5 pp r/ Q4 2019

Ind. and const.

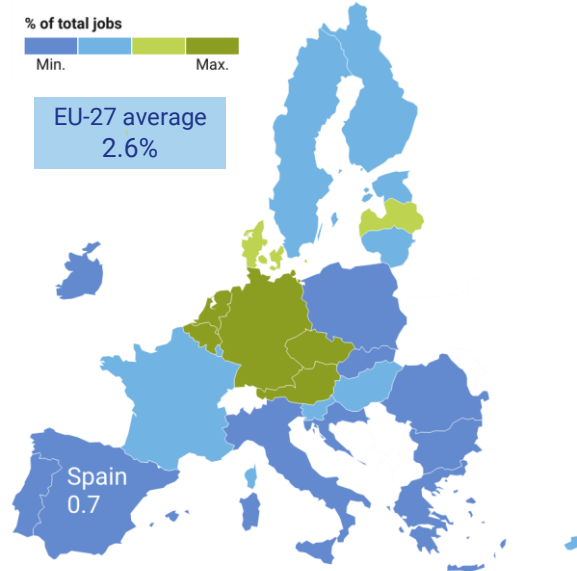
2.5%

of total jobs

Services

2.9%

of total jobs



Job vacancies by sectors
% of total jobs

	Q4 2019	Q4 2021
Industry and construction	1.9%	2.5%
Services	2.4%	2.9%
Industry and construction	0.4%	0.5%
Services	0.1%	0.6%

* Job vacancies over total jobs in the economy

Germany Producer prices of industrial products (Destatis)

Feb. 2022*

+1.4%

monthly

+25.9%

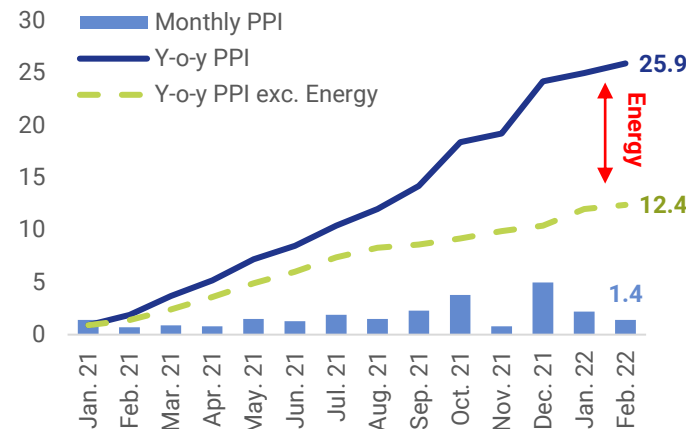
y-o-y

Average 2021

+10.9%

y-o-y

% change



By type of goods

	% monthly change	% y-o-y change
Energy	2.2	68.0
Intermediate goods	1.4	21.0
Non-durable consumer goods	0.9	7.5
Consumer durables	0.5	6.7
Capital goods	0.4	5.5

* Does not yet include the impact of the Russian invasion of Ukraine

Global arms industry trade (Statista)

2017-21

Global

-4.6%

r/ 2012-16

Imports

Europe

13% of total

+19%

r/ 2012-16

Major world importers and exporters
% of total imports and exports

Importers

1 st	India	11.3
2 nd	Saudi Arabia	11
3 rd	Egypt	5.7
4 th	Australia	5.4
5 th	China	4.8

Exporters (Spain 9th – 2.5%)

1 st	US	38.6
2 nd	Russia	18.6
3 rd	France	10.7
4 th	China	4.6
5 th	Germany	4.5